

AB 930 – Reinvestment in Infrastructure for a Sustainable and Equitable California (RISE) Act 2023

Summary:

AB 930 would permit two or more local governments to jointly form a Reinvestment in Infrastructure for a Sustainable and Equitable California (RISE) district to unlock tax increment financing (TIF) for infrastructure and equitable development in location-efficient areas.

For jurisdictions that opt in to form a RISE district, the state, if funding is available, will provide access to revolving loans to jump start equitable development and investments in infrastructure.

The RISE Act will align planning and infrastructure investments to refocus growth toward community centers while reducing car dependence, lower carbon emissions, and encourage economic development and climate resilient housing production near transit in walkable communities.

Background:

Many cities in California have longstanding and ambitious goals to reduce vehicle miles traveled (VMT) and greenhouse gas (GHG) emissions, in order to achieve climate, equity and quality of life goals for the state's residents. SB 375 (Steinberg, 2008) launched a process for regional per capita GHG reductions, and more recently the California Air Resources Board has proposed in its 2022 scoping plan update achieving a per-capita VMT reduction of at least 25% below 2019 levels by 2030 and 30% below 2019 levels by 2045 in order to meet the state's climate goals. Yet the state is moving in the wrong direction on VMT.

Many local governments would like to boost investment in infrastructure and transit-oriented infill development however lack access funding and projects are not economically feasible due to lack of available land, high infrastructure costs, weak market comps and expensive and risky entitlement processes.

In 1945 California enacted the Community Redevelopment Act to assist local governments in eliminating blight through development. This program allowed redevelopment agencies to use state and local incremental property tax to support redevelopment. The program was successful in eliminating blight and resulted in thousands of new housing units over the course of its 67 year history. On February 1, 2012 Redevelopment agencies were dissolved.

AB 930 would permit two or more local governments to jointly form a Reinvestment in Infrastructure for a Sustainable and Equitable California (RISE) district to unlock tax increment financing for infrastructure and equitable development in location-efficient areas. It will align planning and infrastructure investments to refocus growth toward community centers while reducing car dependence, lower carbon emissions, and encourage economic development and climate resilient housing production near transit in walkable communities.

Since Redevelopment ended, California has instituted a form of tax increment legislation, SB 628 (Beall) from 2014 authorized the establishment of Enhanced Infrastructure Financing Districts (EIFDs) to allow cities and counties to promote economic development through the use of tax increment funding. AB 2 (Alejo) from 2015 authorizes cities and counties to establish Community Revitalization and Investment Authorities (CRIAs) to promote community revitalization and affordable housing through the use of tax increment financing. AB 1568 (Bloom) from 2017 authorizes cities and counties to use sales taxes and transaction and use taxes within EIFDs to finance affordable housing on infill sites.

Some new EIFD's that have been established, however that lack adequate funding. California's climate, transportation, and housing challenges require a fresh approach that leverages funding to build infrastructure and equitable communities.

AB 930

(as amended on January 22, 2024):

- A minimum of 30% of all RISE funds must be spent on affordable housing and a minimum of 50% of the funds must be spend on infill supportive infrastructure, including water, sewer, energy improvement, environmental cleanup, sidewalks, parks, transit facilities and economic development.
- RISE districts will have access to TIF comprised of local property, sales and use tax increments.
- RISE financed projects must pay prevailing wages to construction workers, among other labor standards.

Support:

Council of Infill Builders (co-sponsor) San Francisco Bay Area Planning and Urban Research Association (SPUR) (co-sponsor) Civic Well (co-sponsor) California Home Building Alliance City of Oakland County of Monterey East Bay YIMBY Grow the Richmond How to ADU Mountain View YIMBY Napa-Solano for Everyone Northern Neighbors Peninsula for Everyone People for Housing Orange County Progress Noe Valley San Francisco YIMBY San Luis Obispo YIMBY Santa Cruz YIMBY Santa Rosa YIMBY Sonoma Land Trust South Bay YIMBY Southern California Association of Governments (SCAG) Southside Forward Streets for All Streets for People Tahoe Prosperity Center The Two Hundred Urban Environmentalists Ventura County YIMBY **YIMBY** Action

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